



# DEPARTMENT OF HIGHER EDUCATION & WORKFORCE DEVELOPMENT

## DHEWD Bill Tracking List – 4.28.2023

Bill	Sponsors	Title	Last Action
<a href="#">SB 136</a>	<a href="#">Eslinger</a>	Modifies provisions relating to workforce development in elementary and secondary education <b>Senate Calendar:</b> INFORMAL, SENATE BILLS FOR PERFECTION - May 01, 2023 <b>Position:</b> 19	May 01, 2023: Informal Calendar S Bills for Perfection
<a href="#">SB 8</a>	<a href="#">Eigel</a>	Modifies provisions relating to personal property taxes <b>Senate Calendar:</b> FORMAL, THIRD READING OF SENATE BILLS - May 01, 2023 <b>Position:</b> 1	May 01, 2023: Formal Calendar S Bills for Third Reading
<a href="#">SB 332</a>	<a href="#">Brattin</a>	Modifies provisions regarding foreign ownership of agricultural land <b>Senate Calendar:</b> FORMAL, SENATE BILLS FOR PERFECTION - May 01, 2023 <b>Position:</b> 6	May 01, 2023: Formal Calendar S Bills for Perfection
<a href="#">SB 440</a>	<a href="#">Washington</a>	Establishes the "Cronkite New Voices Act" to protect the freedom of press in school-sponsored media <b>Senate Calendar:</b> FORMAL, SENATE BILLS FOR PERFECTION - May 01, 2023 <b>Position:</b> 14	May 01, 2023: Formal Calendar S Bills for Perfection

Bill	Sponsors	Title	Last Action
<a href="#">HB 1038</a>	<a href="#">Christ, Brad</a>	Authorizes the "Intern and Apprentice Recruitment Act", relating to a tax credit for employing interns and apprentices Bill up for public hearing • <a href="#">Senate Economic Development and Tax Policy Amended 1: 4/28/23 10:33 AM</a> May 01, 2023 02:30pm Senate Lounge Amended 1: 4/28/23 10:33 AM	Apr 28, 2023: Public Hearing Scheduled (S) - Monday, May 1, 2023, 2:30 p.m., Senate Lounge
<a href="#">HB 76</a>	<a href="#">Kelley, Ann</a>	Creates the "Career Tech Certificate Program"	Apr 27, 2023: Executive Session Held (S)
<a href="#">HB 336</a>	<a href="#">Boggs, Mitch</a>	Creates provisions relating to employer liability for injuries from required immunizations <b>House Calendar:</b> HOUSE BILLS FOR PERFECTION - May 01, 2023 <b>Position:</b> 29	Apr 27, 2023: Placed Back on Formal Perfection Calendar (H)
<a href="#">SB 92</a>	<a href="#">Hoskins</a>	Establishes the Missouri Rural Access to Capital Act	Apr 27, 2023: HCS Referred H Rules - Regulatory Oversight
<a href="#">HB 542</a>	<a href="#">Haden, Kent</a>	Creates provisions relating to a health professional loan repayment program	Apr 27, 2023: Second read and referred: Governmental Accountability(S)
<a href="#">HB 136</a>	<a href="#">Hudson, Brad</a>	Prohibits public institutions of higher learning from discriminating against a religious student association or denying a religious student association any benefit available to any other student association	Apr 26, 2023: Hearing Cancelled (S)
<a href="#">HB 268</a>	<a href="#">Riley, Alex</a>	Establishes the Regulatory Sandbox Act <b>Senate Calendar:</b> FORMAL, HOUSE BILLS ON THIRD READING - May 01, 2023 <b>Position:</b> 5	Apr 26, 2023: Reported Do Pass (S)
<a href="#">HB 311</a>	<a href="#">Riggs, Louis</a>	Modifies provisions relating to task forces	Apr 26, 2023: Reported Do Pass (H) - AYES: 9 NOES: 0 PRESENT: 0

Bill	Sponsors	Title	Last Action
<a href="#">HB 417</a>	<a href="#">Henderson, Mike</a>	Grants to employers to encourage employees to obtain upskill credentials <b>Senate Calendar:</b> FORMAL, HOUSE BILLS ON THIRD READING - May 01, 2023 <b>Position:</b> 7	Apr 26, 2023: Reported Do Pass (S)
<a href="#">HB 700</a>	<a href="#">Hardwick, Bill</a>	Creates provisions relating to refusal of medical procedures or treatment <b>House Calendar:</b> HOUSE BILLS FOR THIRD READING - May 01, 2023 <b>Position:</b> 4	Apr 26, 2023: Placed Back on Third Reading Calendar (H)
<a href="#">HB 1173</a>	<a href="#">Nurrenbern, Maggie</a>	Requires in-state public educational institutions to grant undergraduate course credit for students who score 4 or higher on international baccalaureate examinations	Apr 26, 2023: Reported Do Pass (H) - AYES: 9 NOES: 0 PRESENT: 0
<a href="#">HB 1220</a>	<a href="#">Shields, Brenda</a>	Establishes a pilot program to assist students at institutions of postsecondary education in determining eligibility and applying for basic needs programs	Apr 26, 2023: Public Hearing Completed (H)
<a href="#">HB 461</a>	<a href="#">Riggs, Louis</a>	Establishes the Broadband Development Council	Apr 25, 2023: Public Hearing Held (S)
<a href="#">HB 497</a>	<a href="#">Lewis, Ed</a>	Relating to Public Schools	Apr 25, 2023: Public Hearing Held (S)
<a href="#">HB 775</a>	<a href="#">Coleman, Jeff</a>	Modifies provisions relating to nursing education <b>House Calendar:</b> HOUSE BILLS FOR PERFECTION - INFORMAL - May 01, 2023 <b>Position:</b> 36	Apr 25, 2023: Placed on the Informal Perfection Calendar (H)
<a href="#">HB 959</a>	<a href="#">Gregory, Kurtis</a>	Creates provisions relating to rural workforce development incentives <b>House Calendar:</b> HOUSE BILLS FOR PERFECTION - INFORMAL - May 01, 2023 <b>Position:</b> 32	Apr 25, 2023: Placed on the Informal Perfection Calendar (H)
<a href="#">HB 971</a>	<a href="#">Stinnett, Melanie</a>	Modifies provisions relating to employment for persons with disabilities	Apr 25, 2023: Voted Do Pass (S)

Bill	Sponsors	Title	Last Action
<a href="#">HB 1196</a>	<a href="#">Richey, Doug</a>	Provides protections against ideological discrimination in postsecondary education	Apr 25, 2023: Dropped from Calendar - Pursuant to House Rules (H)
<a href="#">HB 1283</a>	<a href="#">Lovasco, Tony</a>	Creates the "Public Domain Preservation Act"	Apr 25, 2023: HCS Reported Do Pass (H) - AYES: 14 NOES: 0 PRESENT: 0
<a href="#">HB 1346</a>	<a href="#">Gregory, Kurtis</a>	Modifies provisions governing the compensation of student athletes	Apr 25, 2023: HCS Reported Do Pass (H) - AYES: 14 NOES: 0 PRESENT: 0
<a href="#">HB 310</a>	<a href="#">Riggs, Louis</a>	Requires an audit of all state departments every four years	Apr 24, 2023: Reported Do Pass (H) - AYES: 8 NOES: 0 PRESENT: 0
<a href="#">SB 3</a>	<a href="#">Hoskins</a>	Modifies provisions relating to the promotion of business development	Apr 24, 2023: HCS Reported Do Pass H Rules - Legislative Oversight
<a href="#">SB 637</a>	<a href="#">Schroer</a>	Establishes the Intern and Apprentice Recruitment Act	Apr 24, 2023: Hearing Conducted S Economic Development and Tax Policy Committee
<a href="#">SB 660</a>	<a href="#">McCreery</a>	Creates a cyber crimes task force	Apr 24, 2023: Voted Do Pass S Judiciary and Civil and Criminal Jurisprudence Committee
<a href="#">HB 1287</a>	<a href="#">McMullen, Aaron</a>	Clarifies the military personnel are eligible for in-state tuition for undergraduate and graduate degree programs	Apr 24, 2023: Reported Do Pass (H) - AYES: 9 NOES: 0 PRESENT: 0
<a href="#">HB 70</a>	<a href="#">Dinkins, Chris</a>	Modifies provisions relating to school protection officers <b>Senate Calendar:</b> FORMAL, HOUSE BILLS ON THIRD READING - May 01, 2023 <b>Position:</b> 20	Apr 20, 2023: Reported Do Pass (S)
<a href="#">HB 183</a>	<a href="#">Burger, Jamie</a>	Establishes guidelines for student participation in athletic contests organized by sex	Apr 20, 2023: Second read and referred: Emerging Issues(S)

Bill	Sponsors	Title	Last Action
<a href="#"><u>SB 39</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>Thompson Rehder</u></a>	Establishes guidelines for student participation in athletic contests organized by sex	Apr 20, 2023: Reported Do Pass H Rules - Legislative Oversight
<a href="#"><u>HB 677</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>Copeland, Ron</u></a>	Allows the Office of Child Advocate to disclose the identity of a complainant or recipient if requested by law enforcement as part of an investigation <b>Senate Calendar:</b> FORMAL, HOUSE BILLS ON THIRD READING - May 01, 2023 <b>Position:</b> 18	Apr 20, 2023: SCS Reported Do Pass (S)
<a href="#"><u>HB 489</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>Baker, Ben</u></a>	Creates provisions relating to health care <b>House Calendar:</b> HOUSE BILLS FOR PERFECTION - INFORMAL - May 01, 2023 <b>Position:</b> 23	Apr 19, 2023: Placed on the Informal Perfection Calendar (H)
<a href="#"><u>HB 515</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>Mayhew, Don</u></a>	Establishes the Science, Technology, Engineering, and Mathematics <b>House Calendar:</b> HOUSE BILLS FOR PERFECTION - INFORMAL - May 01, 2023 <b>Position:</b> 25	Apr 19, 2023: Placed on the Informal Perfection Calendar (H)
<a href="#"><u>SB 107</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>Arthur</u></a>	Provides a student loan forgiveness program for students who become teachers in high needs public or charter schools	Apr 18, 2023: Hearing Cancelled S Education and Workforce Development Committee
<a href="#"><u>HB 327</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>Bosley, LaKeySha</u></a>	Creates a civil cause of action allowing claimants to seek damages from the state for wrongful conviction	Apr 17, 2023: Public Hearing Completed (H)
<a href="#"><u>HB 317</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>Riggs, Louis</u></a>	Establishes the Missouri Technology Task Force	Apr 12, 2023: Action Postponed (H)
<a href="#"><u>HB 1189</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>Griffith, Dave</u></a>	Modifies provisions relating to the authority to confer degrees at public institutions of higher education	Apr 12, 2023: Public Hearing Completed (H)
<a href="#"><u>SB 410</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>Koenig</u></a>	Establishes the "Do No Harm Act" relating to diversity-equity-inclusion requirements	Apr 06, 2023: SCS Voted Do Pass S Education and Workforce Development Committee (1596S.05C)

<b>Bill</b>	<b>Sponsors</b>	<b>Title</b>	<b>Last Action</b>
<a href="#"><u>SB 680</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>Ben Brown (26)</u></a>	Prohibits public institutions of postsecondary education from requiring the submission of diversity, equity, and inclusion statements	Apr 06, 2023: Second Read and Referred S Education and Workforce Development Committee
<a href="#"><u>SB 672</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>Carter</u></a>	Creates and modifies provisions relating to disbursements of funds to libraries by the state librarian	Apr 06, 2023: Second Read and Referred S Fiscal Oversight Committee
<a href="#"><u>HB 482</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>Baker, Ben</u></a>	Establishes provisions governing rights in public education	Apr 05, 2023: Referred: Rules - Regulatory Oversight(H)
<a href="#"><u>HB 477</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>Bromley, Bob</u></a>	Provides that a parent shall not be ordered by the court to pay support for a child enrolled in an institution of vocational or higher education	Apr 04, 2023: Referred: Judiciary(H)
<a href="#"><u>HB 38</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>Billington, Hardy</u></a>	Prohibits an employer from terminating an employee for having a firearm in the employee's vehicle on the employer's premises	Apr 03, 2023: Referred: Emerging Issues(H)
<a href="#"><u>SB 552</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>Eslinger</u></a>	Modifies provisions relating to nursing education	Apr 03, 2023: Second Read and Referred S Governmental Accountability Committee
<a href="#"><u>SB 566</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>Coleman</u></a>	Modifies provisions relating to the possession of firearms	Apr 03, 2023: Second Read and Referred S Transportation, Infrastructure and Public Safety Committee
<a href="#"><u>SB 574</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>May</u></a>	Authorizes the Video Lottery Control Act	Apr 03, 2023: Second Read and Referred S Appropriations Committee
<a href="#"><u>SB 580</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>Washington</u></a>	Modifies provisions relating to the Department of Higher Education and Workforce Development	Apr 03, 2023: Second Read and Referred S Education and Workforce Development Committee

<b>Bill</b>	<b>Sponsors</b>	<b>Title</b>	<b>Last Action</b>
<a href="#"><u>SB 60</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>Razer</u></a>	Prohibits discrimination based on sexual orientation or gender identity	Mar 29, 2023: Hearing Conducted S General Laws Committee
<a href="#"><u>SB 201</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>Brattin</u></a>	Creates new provisions relating to COVID-19 vaccination requirements	Mar 28, 2023: Hearing Conducted S Emerging Issues Committee
<a href="#"><u>SB 159</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>Schroer</u></a>	Prohibits educational institutions from mandating COVID-19 vaccines or gene therapy	Mar 28, 2023: Hearing Conducted S Emerging Issues Committee
<a href="#"><u>HB 606</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>Unsicker, Sarah</u></a>	Allows funds distributed from a MOST 529 account to pay up to \$10,000 of student loans incurred for postsecondary education expenses	Mar 28, 2023: Referred: Elementary and Secondary Education(H)
<a href="#"><u>SB 473</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>Hough</u></a>	Modifies provisions relating to the authority to confer degrees at public institutions of higher education	Mar 23, 2023: Second Read and Referred S Education and Workforce Development Committee
<a href="#"><u>SB 484</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>Eigel</u></a>	Modifies the purchasing authority of the Commissioner of OA	Mar 23, 2023: Second Read and Referred S Governmental Accountability Committee
<a href="#"><u>SB 146</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>Roberts</u></a>	Creates provisions relating to compensation for wrongful convictions	Mar 20, 2023: Bill Combined w/(SBs 253 & 446)
<a href="#"><u>HB 699</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>Hardwick, Bill</u></a>	Establishes the Honoring Missouri Veterans and Supporting Missouri Education Act relating to video lottery gaming terminals, licenses, and regulation	Mar 08, 2023: Public Hearing Completed (H)
<a href="#"><u>HB 237</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>Smith, Travis</u></a>	Establishes the "Right to Start Act" and provisions to support new businesses	Mar 02, 2023: Referred: Economic Development(H)
<a href="#"><u>HB 1146</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>Keathley, Ben</u></a>	Modifies the definition of state agency	Mar 02, 2023: Referred: Judiciary(H)

<b>Bill</b>	<b>Sponsors</b>	<b>Title</b>	<b>Last Action</b>
<a href="#"><u>HB 1319</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>Windham, Kevin</u></a>	Removes the requirement that certain financial awards for higher education students be reduced by the amount of any A+ program moneys received	Mar 01, 2023: Read Second Time (H)
<a href="#"><u>HB 1322</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>Windham, Kevin</u></a>	Installs a student voting member on college and university boards of curators, regents, or governors upon student body approval	Mar 01, 2023: Read Second Time (H)
<a href="#"><u>HB 1321</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>Windham, Kevin</u></a>	Requires a written report regarding student demographics and state-funded scholarships and grants	Mar 01, 2023: Read Second Time (H)
<a href="#"><u>HB 1315</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>Windham, Kevin</u></a>	Requires a matching state appropriation to all land grant universities when any land grant university receives funds for federal match requirements	Mar 01, 2023: Read Second Time (H)
<a href="#"><u>HB 1332</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>Sparks, Justin</u></a>	Authorizes a tax on the endowments of qualifying institutions of higher education and a corresponding endowment tax revenue trigger to income tax rates	Mar 01, 2023: Read Second Time (H)
<a href="#"><u>HB 1267</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>Steinhoff, Kathy</u></a>	Requires schools to allow students to leave school to vote	Feb 27, 2023: Read Second Time (H)
<a href="#"><u>SB 1</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>Hoskins</u></a>	Modifies provisions relating to gaming	Feb 23, 2023: Motion to vote bill do pass failed S Appropriations Committee
<a href="#"><u>SB 286</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>Brattin</u></a>	Authorizes the General Assembly and the Attorney General to review and prohibit implementation of certain federal actions in this state	Feb 23, 2023: Second Read and Referred S Governmental Accountability Committee
<a href="#"><u>SB 290</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>Moon</u></a>	Modifies provisions relating to taxation	Feb 23, 2023: Second Read and Referred S General Laws Committee
<a href="#"><u>SB 358</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>Moon</u></a>	Prohibits the enforcement of any federal regulation by a state department or agency until the enforcement is approved by the General Assembly	Feb 23, 2023: Second Read and Referred S Governmental Accountability Committee



<b>Bill</b>	<b>Sponsors</b>	<b>Title</b>	<b>Last Action</b>
<a href="#"><u>HB 1130</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>Jones, Holly</u></a>	Creates provisions relating to public health	Feb 23, 2023: Referred: Emerging Issues(H)
<a href="#"><u>HB 1212</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>Ealy, Anthony</u></a>	Requires schools to allow students to leave school to vote	Feb 23, 2023: Read Second Time (H)
<a href="#"><u>HB 1238</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>Hudson, Brad</u></a>	Prohibits the state librarian from disbursing funds to libraries that offer obscene materials to children	Feb 23, 2023: Read Second Time (H)
<a href="#"><u>HB 205</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>Buchheit-Courtway, Cyndi</u></a>	Creates provisions related to certain experimental or investigational medical treatments	Feb 22, 2023: Public Hearing Completed (H)
<a href="#"><u>HB 269</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>Riley, Alex</u></a>	Requires a state agency to repeal two existing rules before enacting a new one	Feb 22, 2023: Public Hearing Completed (H)
<a href="#"><u>SB 192</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>May</u></a>	Authorizes the Video Lottery Control Act	Feb 22, 2023: Hearing Conducted S Appropriations Committee
<a href="#"><u>SB 163</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>Coleman</u></a>	Authorizes the Department of Higher Education and Workforce Development to contract with private entities that offer job training to individuals	Feb 21, 2023: Hearing Conducted S Education and Workforce Development Committee
<a href="#"><u>HB 75</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>Kelley, Ann</u></a>	Prohibits discrimination in education	Feb 15, 2023: Referred: Elementary and Secondary Education(H)
<a href="#"><u>SB 232</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>Carter</u></a>	Modifies provisions relating to immunizations	Feb 09, 2023: Second Read and Referred S Emerging Issues Committee
<a href="#"><u>HB 1080</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>Plank, Adrian</u></a>	Requires the department of higher education and workforce development to maintain a website listing registered apprenticeship programs	Feb 08, 2023: Read Second Time (H)
<a href="#"><u>HB 1050</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>Hein, Stephanie</u></a>	Authorizes a tax credit for employing registered apprentices	Feb 07, 2023: Read Second Time (H)

<b>Bill</b>	<b>Sponsors</b>	<b>Title</b>	<b>Last Action</b>
<a href="#"><u>HJR 18</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>Lewis, Ed</u></a>	Modifies requirements for the passage of initiative petitions proposing constitutional amendments	Feb 02, 2023: HCS Voted Do Pass (H)
<a href="#"><u>SB 165</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>Carter</u></a>	Creates the "Save Women's Sports Act" and provisions regarding usage of school locker rooms	Jan 31, 2023: Hearing Conducted S Emerging Issues Committee
<a href="#"><u>SB 48</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>Moon</u></a>	Establishes the "Save Women's Sports Act" relating to female-only athletics in middle schools, high schools, and colleges	Jan 31, 2023: Hearing Conducted S Emerging Issues Committee
<a href="#"><u>SB 2</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>Hoskins</u></a>	Establishes the "Save Women's Sports Act" relating to female-only athletics in middles schools, high schools, and colleges	Jan 31, 2023: Hearing Conducted S Emerging Issues Committee
<a href="#"><u>HB 987</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>Johnson, Michael</u></a>	Requires career and technical education programs to offer courses leading to insurance licensing and certification	Jan 31, 2023: Read Second Time (H)
<a href="#"><u>HB 972</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>Windham, Kevin</u></a>	Prohibits institutions of higher education from withholding student transcripts because of unpaid tuition and fees	Jan 30, 2023: Read Second Time (H)
<a href="#"><u>HB 170</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>Seitz, Brian</u></a>	Establishes guidelines for student participation in athletic contests organized by sex	Jan 24, 2023: Public Hearing Completed (H)
<a href="#"><u>SB 69</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>Fitzwater</u></a>	Establishes provisions relating to the promotion of business development	Jan 23, 2023: Bill Combined w/(SCS SBs 3 & 69)
<a href="#"><u>HB 791</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>Mackey, Ian</u></a>	Allows public schools and public higher education institutions to donate unused food to certain farms	Jan 18, 2023: Read Second Time (H)
<a href="#"><u>HB 803</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>Ingle, Keri</u></a>	Establishes the "Enough is Enough Act"	Jan 18, 2023: Read Second Time (H)
<a href="#"><u>HB 760</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>Burnett, Ingrid</u></a>	Modifies provisions relating to higher education tuition	Jan 12, 2023: Read Second Time (H)

<b>Bill</b>	<b>Sponsors</b>	<b>Title</b>	<b>Last Action</b>
<a href="#">HB 687</a>	<a href="#">Plank, Adrian</a>	Requires publicly funded state colleges and universities to allow medical marijuana use on campus	Jan 09, 2023: Read Second Time (H)
<a href="#">HB 141</a>	<a href="#">Adams, Joe</a>	Modifies provisions relating to emergency services	Jan 05, 2023: Read Second Time (H)
<a href="#">HJR 12</a>	<a href="#">Griffith, Dave</a>	Proposes a constitutional amendment dividing state revenues from gaming activities between public institutions of elementary, secondary, and higher education and the administration of the Missouri Veterans Commission	Jan 05, 2023: Read Second Time (H)
<a href="#">HB 240</a>	<a href="#">Smith, Travis</a>	Modifies the offense of hazing	Jan 05, 2023: Read Second Time (H)
<a href="#">HB 242</a>	<a href="#">Hurlbert, Josh</a>	Modifies provisions relating to Missouri empowerment scholarship accounts	Jan 05, 2023: Read Second Time (H)
<a href="#">HB 318</a>	<a href="#">Appelbaum, LaDonna</a>	Establishes the "Missouri Voter Fraud Prevention Act"	Jan 05, 2023: Read Second Time (H)
<a href="#">HB 572</a>	<a href="#">Sander, Chris</a>	Modifies provisions relating to Missouri empowerment scholarship accounts	Jan 05, 2023: Read Second Time (H)
<a href="#">HB 577</a>	<a href="#">Shields, Brenda</a>	Modifies provisions governing workforce development in elementary and secondary education	Jan 05, 2023: Read Second Time (H)